# PR 2024/20 - ING Bank (Australia) Limited - Orange Everyday Round Up to Charity

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## **Product Ruling**

# ING Bank (Australia) Limited – Orange Everyday Round Up to Charity

## Relying on this Ruling

This publication (excluding appendix) is a public ruling for the purposes of the *Taxation Administration Act* 1953.

If this Ruling applies to you, and you correctly rely on it, we will apply the law to you in the way set out in this Ruling. That is, you will not pay any more tax or penalties or interest in respect of the matters covered by this Ruling.

## Terms of use of this Ruling

This Ruling has been given on the basis that the entity who applied for the Ruling, and their associates, will abide by strict terms of use. Any failure to comply with the terms of use may lead to the withdrawal of this Ruling.

## Changes in the law

Product Rulings were introduced for the purpose of providing certainty about tax consequences for entities in schemes such as this. In keeping with that intention, the Commissioner suggests promoters and advisers ensure that participants are fully informed of any legislative changes after the Ruling has issued. Similarly, entities that are considering participating in the Scheme are advised to confirm with their tax adviser that changes in the law have not affected this Ruling since it was issued.

#### No guarantee of commercial success

The Commissioner does not sanction or guarantee this product. Further, the Commissioner gives no assurance that the product is commercially viable, that charges are reasonable, appropriate or represent industry norms, or that projected returns will be achieved or are reasonably based.

Potential participants must form their own view about the commercial and financial viability of the product. The Commissioner recommends a financial (or other) adviser be consulted for such information.

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## What this Ruling is about

- 1. This Ruling sets out the income tax consequences for individuals who hold an ING Bank (Australia) Limited (ING) Orange Everyday or Orange Everyday Youth bank account (an Everyday Account) and activate the Round Up to Charity feature.
- 2. All legislative references in this Ruling are to the *Income Tax Assessment Act 1997*, unless otherwise indicated. Terms which are defined in the Terms and Conditions referred to in paragraph 10 of this Ruling have been capitalised.
- 3. This Ruling does not address:
  - any tax consequences associated with an Everyday Account other than the Round Up to Charity feature, and
  - an Account Holder's ability to elect to spread deductions over and up to 5 income years pursuant to Subdivision 30-DB.

## Who this Ruling applies to

- 4. This Ruling applies to you if you:
  - are an individual who holds an Everyday Account with ING (Account Holder), and
  - participate in the scheme described in paragraphs 10 to 24 of this Ruling by activating the Round Up to Charity feature on or after 1 July 2024 and on or before 30 June 2027.
- 5. This Ruling does not apply to you if you participate in the scheme described in paragraphs 10 to 24 of this Ruling by activating the Round Up to Charity feature before 1 July 2024 or after 30 June 2027.

## **Date of effect**

- 6. This Ruling applies from 1 July 2024 to Account Holders specified in paragraph 4 of this Ruling who have activated the Round Up to Charity feature from 1 July 2024 until 30 June 2027.
- 7. However, the Ruling only applies and may be relied on to the extent that there is no change in the scheme or in the Account Holder's involvement in the scheme. If the scheme carried out is materially different from the scheme described at paragraphs 10 to 24 of this Ruling, this Ruling cannot be relied upon and may be withdrawn or modified.

## Ruling

- 8. Subject to paragraph 3 of this Ruling and the assumptions in paragraph 9 of this Ruling:
  - (a) Round Up Amounts transferred by Account Holders using the Round Up to Charity feature are deductible gifts under section 30-15 where the total amount transferred during the income year is \$2 or more.

- (b) The extent to which Round Up Amounts of \$2 or more are deductible under section 30-15 for Account Holders who jointly hold an Everyday Account is in proportion to their beneficial interest in the Everyday Account.
- (c) The Account Holder's quarterly Everyday Account bank statements will include all of the requirements outlined in paragraph 44 of this Ruling and therefore constitute written evidence to support a claim for a deduction allowable in accordance with subparagraph 8(a) of this Ruling.
- (d) The anti-avoidance provisions in Part IVA of the *Income Tax Assessment Act 1936* will not be applied to deny the deductibility of Round Up Amounts transferred under the Round Up to Charity feature.

## **Assumptions**

- 9. This Ruling is made on the basis of the following necessary assumptions:
  - (a) The Account Holder is an Australian resident for tax purposes.
  - (b) The Round Up Amounts will be disbursed by Intelligent Foundation Limited as The Trustee for Intelligent Foundation (Australian business number 48 156 978 613) (Intelligent Foundation) to charities which are covered by an item in a table in Subdivision 30-B and to which gifts are deductible under table item 1 of subsection 30-15(2).
  - (c) Deductions claimed by an Account Holder for Round Up Amounts transferred under the Round Up to Charity feature will not add to or create a tax loss for the Account Holder under subsection 26-55(2).
  - (d) The scheme will be executed in the manner described in the scheme documentation referred to in paragraph 10 of this Ruling and in the Scheme section of this Ruling.
  - (e) All dealings between the Account Holder, ING and Intelligent Foundation will be at arm's length.

## **Scheme**

- 10. The scheme is identified and described in the following:
  - application for a product ruling as constituted by documents and information received on 23 October 2024, and
  - ING Orange Everyday and Orange Everyday Youth Terms and Conditions (Terms and Conditions) dated 9 November 2023.

Note: Certain information has been provided on a commercial-in-confidence basis and will not be disclosed or released under freedom of information legislation.

- 11. For the purposes of describing the scheme, there are no other agreements (whether formal or informal, and whether or not legally enforceable) which an Account Holder, or any associate of an Account Holder, will be a party to which are a part of the scheme.
- 12. All Australian Prudential Regulation Authority requirements are, or will be, complied with.

#### Overview of scheme

- 13. ING is an authorised deposit taking institution which offers various Australian banking products, including the Everyday Account, a non-interest bearing transaction product which can be opened and operated in one or 2 names (as a joint account).<sup>1</sup>
- 14. An Everyday Account may be opened by an individual who is an Australian resident for tax purposes and who does not open or operate the Everyday Account for business, trade, superannuation or trustee purposes.
- 15. ING has extended the functionality of the optional 'Everyday Round Up' feature under the Everyday Account to include the Round Up to Charity feature.
- 16. If activated by Account Holders (via online or mobile banking), the Round Up to Charity feature allows:
  - the Account Holders to automatically round up all eligible transactions debited from their Everyday Account and have the amount by which the transaction is rounded up (Round Up Amount) transferred by ING, on the Account Holder's behalf (acting as their agent), to Intelligent Foundation<sup>2</sup>, and
  - Intelligent Foundation to disburse the Round Up Amount to a charity endorsed by the Commissioner as a deductible gift recipient described under table item 1 in subsection 30-15(2).
- 17. To process the transfer of a Round Up Amount:
  - the Round Up Amount will be transferred from the Account Holder's Everyday Account to an ING Holding Account after the corresponding transaction has been debited from that Everyday Account
  - usually every 2 months, ING will transfer to Intelligent Foundation the total
    of all Round Up Amounts that were transferred to the ING Holding Account
    since the previous payment<sup>3</sup>, and
  - Intelligent Foundation will disburse funds to participating charities within a reasonable period of receiving the funds from ING (usually within one month).
- 18. At the time of activating the Round Up to Charity feature, Account Holders nominate, from a list of charities made available for selection by ING, a charity to which they wish to have their Round Up Amounts transferred. While Intelligent Foundation endeavours to disburse the Round Up Amounts in accordance with the nomination of each Account Holder, the charities to which the Round Up Amounts are disbursed is at the unfettered discretion of Intelligent Foundation.
- 19. The Round Up Amounts from which Account Holders can choose at the time of activation are to the nearest \$1 or to the nearest \$5. Neither ING nor Intelligent Foundation is entitled to retain any portion of the Round Up Amounts.
- 20. Account Holders must choose to activate the Round Up to Charity feature. Once activated, Account Holders can disable the Round Up to Charity feature at any time.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Everyday Youth bank account cannot be opened jointly with someone else.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Relevant details regarding Intelligent Foundation are set out in paragraph 24 of this Ruling.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The Terms and Conditions acknowledge that Round Up Amounts debited within the last 14 days of the income year may not be transferred to Intelligent Foundation until the subsequent income year.

- 21. Account Holders are not required to pay any costs or fees in association with the Round Up to Charity feature.
- 22. Each of the Account Holder's quarterly bank statements will detail each Round Up to Charity transaction debited from their Everyday Account, provide an aggregate running total for the financial year to date of Round Up Amounts under the Round Up to Charity feature debited on the Account Holder's behalf, and identify Intelligent Foundation as the recipient of those Round Up Amounts. The total Round Up Amounts transferred to Intelligent Foundation on the Account Holder's behalf within an income year will be reflected in the bank statement for the quarter ended 30 June.
- 23. Intelligent Foundation will not be issuing receipts for Round Up Amounts transferred to it via the Round Up to Charity feature.
- 24. Intelligent Foundation is:
  - covered by table item 2 of subsection 30-15(2) on the basis that it is a public ancillary fund in accordance with section 426-102 of Schedule 1 to the *Taxation Administration Act 1953* established for the purpose of receiving funds from donors and providing those funds to the end charities, and
  - a registered charity under the Australian Charities and Not-for-profits
     Commission Act 2012 (effective from 22 January 2021) and endorsed by
     the Commissioner as a deductible gift recipient in accordance with
     section 30-120.

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11 December 2024

## Appendix - Explanation

• This Explanation is provided as information to help you understand how the Commissioner's view has been reached. It does not form part of the binding public ruling.

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## **Deductibility of Round Up Amounts: Division 30**

25. A donor can claim a tax deduction for a gift if the requirements in section 30-15 are satisfied. The table in subsection 30-15(2) sets out the categories of recipients of deductible gifts and contributions, the types of deductible gifts or contributions that can be made to each category of recipients, how much can be deducted and special conditions that require satisfying.

## Gift recipient

26. Table item 2 of subsection 30-15(2) states that deductible gifts and contributions can be made to:

An ancillary fund established and maintained under a will or instrument of trust solely for:

- (a) the purpose of providing money, property or benefits:
  - to a fund, authority or institution gifts to which are deductible under item 1 of this table; and
  - for any purposes set out in the item of the table in Subdivision 30-B that covers the fund, authority or institution; or
  - (b) the establishment of such a fund, authority or institution.
- 27. As recognised in paragraph 24 of this Ruling, Intelligent Foundation is a recipient covered under table item 2 of subsection 30-15(2) on the basis that it is a public ancillary fund<sup>4</sup> established and maintained for the sole purpose of receiving money from donors and on-paying that money to the charities, each of which should be a fund, authority or institution covered by an item in any of the tables in Subdivision 30-B (and therefore a recipient to which gifts are deductible under table item 1 of subsection 30-15(2)).

## Type of gift

28. Table item 2 of subsection 30-15(2) provides that the deductible gifts and contributions that can be made to a table item 2 recipient include gifts of money. Money can be paid in various ways, including by cash, cheque, credit card or electronically.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> An ancillary fund is defined in subsection 995-1(1) to mean a public ancillary fund or a private ancillary fund.

- 29. Under the Round Up to Charity feature, Account Holders will pay the Round Up Amounts (money) to Intelligent Foundation.
- 30. The meaning of 'gift' for the purposes of Division 30 is dealt with in Taxation Ruling TR 2005/13 *Income tax: tax deductible gifts what is a gift*. The word 'gift' is not defined in the *Income Tax Assessment Act 1997* and, for the purposes of Division 30, has its ordinary meaning.
- 31. The courts have described a gift as having the following characteristics and features:
  - the donor transfers money or property
  - the donor makes the transfer voluntarily
  - the transfer arises by way of benefaction, and
  - there is no material benefit or advantage for the donor.
- 32. The Round Up Amounts constitute a gift of money as:
  - the beneficial interest in them is transferred from the Account Holders to Intelligent Foundation (at the time of the transfer from the ING Holding Account)<sup>5</sup>
  - they are made voluntarily by the Account Holders (who are free to activate, and disable, the Round Up to Charity feature)
  - the transfers of the Round Up Amounts arise by way of benefaction as Intelligent Foundation is conferred with a benefit (Round Up Amounts) without any associated detriments, obligations, liabilities or limitations, and
  - there is no evidence that the Account Holders will obtain any benefit or advantage from the Round Up Amounts.

## Amount of gift that can be deducted

- 33. Table item 2 of subsection 30-15(2) states that the amount that can be deducted for a gift of money is the amount that is given.
- 34. The amount given by the Account Holders in the form of Round Up Amounts under the Round Up to Charity feature for the income year will only include Round Up Amounts that are transferred to Intelligent Foundation from the ING Holding Account during the income year.

## Special conditions

- 35. Table item 2 of subsection 30-15(2) requires the following special conditions to be satisfied<sup>6</sup>:
  - (a) the value of the gift must be \$2 or more; and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Transfers may still be a gift when made by way of an agent. In an agency relationship, an agent has an authority or capacity to create or affect legal relations between a principal and third parties but does not itself have beneficial interest in the property being transferred. As agent, ING facilitates the transfer of the Round Up Amounts from the Account Holders to Intelligent Foundation and does not obtain a beneficial interest in the Round Up Amount at any time.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> As the Round Up to Charity feature does not involve a gift of property, the special condition at paragraph (d) of table item 2 of subsection 30-15(2) is not relevant and does not require satisfying.

- (b) the terms of the will or trust must allow the trustee to invest money that the ancillary fund receives because of the gift only in a way that an Australian law allows trustees to invest trust money; and
- (c) the ancillary fund must meet the requirements of section 30-17; and
- (d) if the property is to be valued by the Commissioner the requirements of section 30-212 are satisfied.
- 36. In relation to the special condition in paragraph (a) of table item 2 of subsection 30-15(2), an Account Holder can add together a series of Round Up Amounts in an income year to work out whether the gift is \$2 or more.
- 37. As an endorsed deductible gift recipient covered by table item 2 of subsection 30-15(2), the special conditions at paragraphs (b) and (c) of that subsection will also be satisfied. That is:
  - the terms of the trust allow the trustee for Intelligent Foundation to invest money that Intelligent Foundation receives because of the Round Up Amounts only in a way that an Australian law allows trustees to invest trust money, and
  - Intelligent Foundation meets the requirements of section 30-17.
- 38. Subject to the Round Up Amounts of an Account Holder using the Round Up to Charity feature being \$2 or more for the income year, each of the requirements in table item 2 of subsection 30-15(2) will therefore be satisfied, and the Account Holder will be able to claim a deduction under section 30-15 for the Round Up Amounts that are transferred to Intelligent Foundation from the ING Holding Account during the income year.
- 39. Where the Everyday Account from which the Round Up Amounts are transferred is jointly owned by 2 Account Holders, the extent to which those Account Holders will be able to claim a deduction under section 30-15 for the Round Up Amounts will be in proportion to their beneficial interest in the Everyday Account.
- 40. Unless there is evidence to the contrary, it will be presumed that each of those Account Holders have an equal beneficial interest in the Everyday Account and will therefore share the deduction in equal proportions.

## Evidence of a gift

- 41. In the making of an assessment under section 166 of the *Income Tax Assessment Act 1936*, we may disallow an amount claimed under section 30-15 as a gift of money if the taxpayer does not hold sufficient evidence that demonstrates an entitlement to the deduction claimed.
- 42. Deductible gift recipients are not required to issue receipts. As Intelligent Foundation will not issue receipts for Round Up Amounts transferred using the Round Up to Charity feature, Account Holders will rely on their quarterly Everyday Account bank statements as evidence of the gift.
- 43. Guidance in relation to the records needed to evidence a gift is provided on ato.gov.au Keeping a record of your donation: Receipts from third parties which states:

We will accept third-party receipts as evidence of a gift to a DGR if the receipt:

- identifies the DGR
- states the fact that the amount is a donation to the DGR.

- 44. The Account Holder's quarterly Everyday Account bank statements will be sufficient written evidence to substantiate a deduction being claimed under section 30-15 on the basis that:
  - they include the date of each Round Up to Charity transaction debited from the Account Holder's Everyday Account
  - they include the amount of each Round Up to Charity transaction debited from the Account Holder's Everyday Account
  - the statement for the quarter ended 30 June includes the total Round Up to Charity transactions debited from the Account Holder's Everyday Account and donated to Intelligent Foundation for the financial year
  - they identify Intelligent Foundation as the deductible gift recipient (by name or by ABN, or both), and
  - they state that all Round Up to Charity transactions are donated, on the Account Holder's behalf, to Intelligent Foundation.

## References

Related Rulings/Determinations:

TR 2005/13

Legislative references:

ITAA 1936 166ITAA 1936 Pt IVAITAA 1997 26-55(2)

- ITAA 1997 Div 30

ITAA 1997 30-15ITAA 1997 30-15(2)ITAA 1997 30-17

- ITAA 1997 Subdiv 30-B

- ITAA 1997 30-120

TTAA 1997 30-212

- ITAA 1997 Subdiv 30-DB

- ITAA 1997 995-1(1)

- TAA 1953 426-102 Sch 1

- Australian Charities and Not-for-profits

Commission Act 2012

#### Other references:

- Keeping a record of your donation: Receipts from third parties

#### ATO references

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